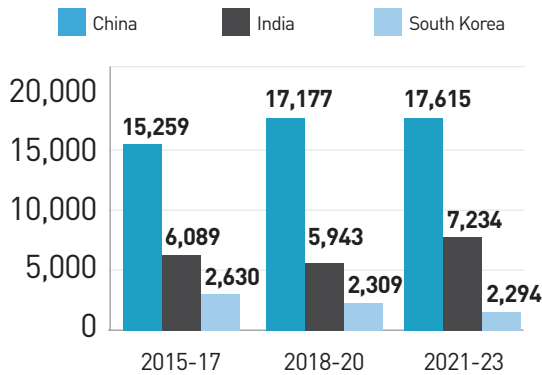


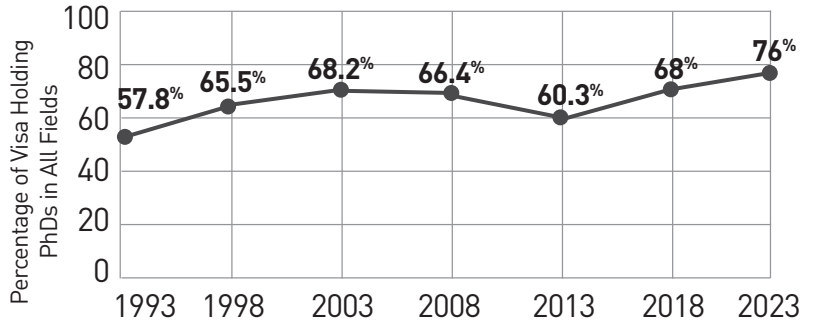


## International PhDs

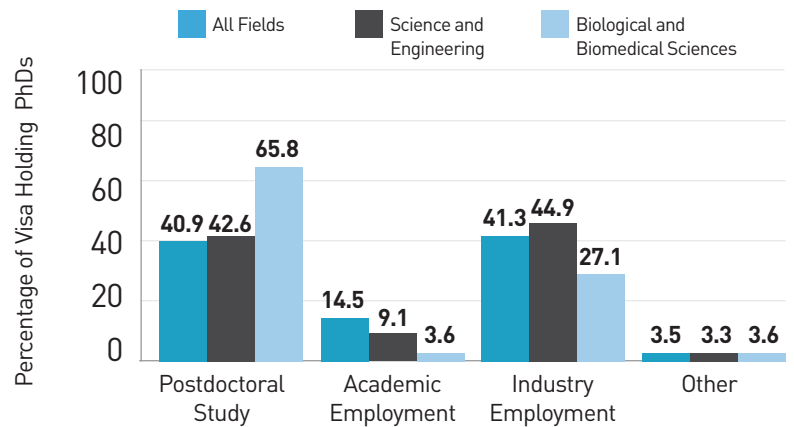
### Top 3 Countries of Origin of Temporary Visa Holders Earning U.S. PhDs in Science and Engineering



### Definite Plans To Stay in the U.S.



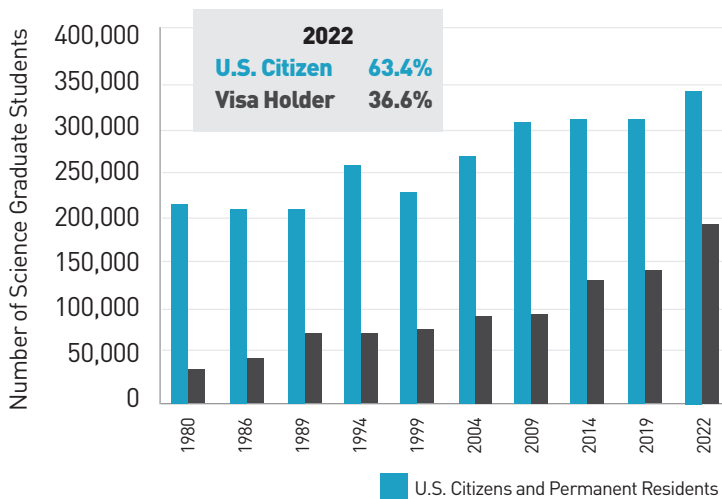
### Location of Definite Commitments



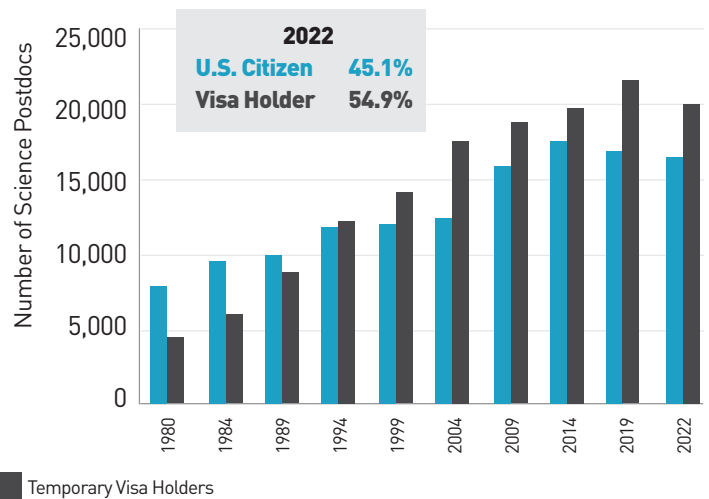
More international scholars have definite plans to stay in the United States over time.

About 75 percent of all doctoral graduates had a definite plan to stay through a firm work offer in the United States in 2023.

### Graduate Students in Science at U.S. Institutions of Education



### Postdoctorates in Science PhD from Any Institution



About one-third of the current graduate student population in science are temporary visa holders, and over half of all postdocs in science are non-U.S. citizens or permanent residents.