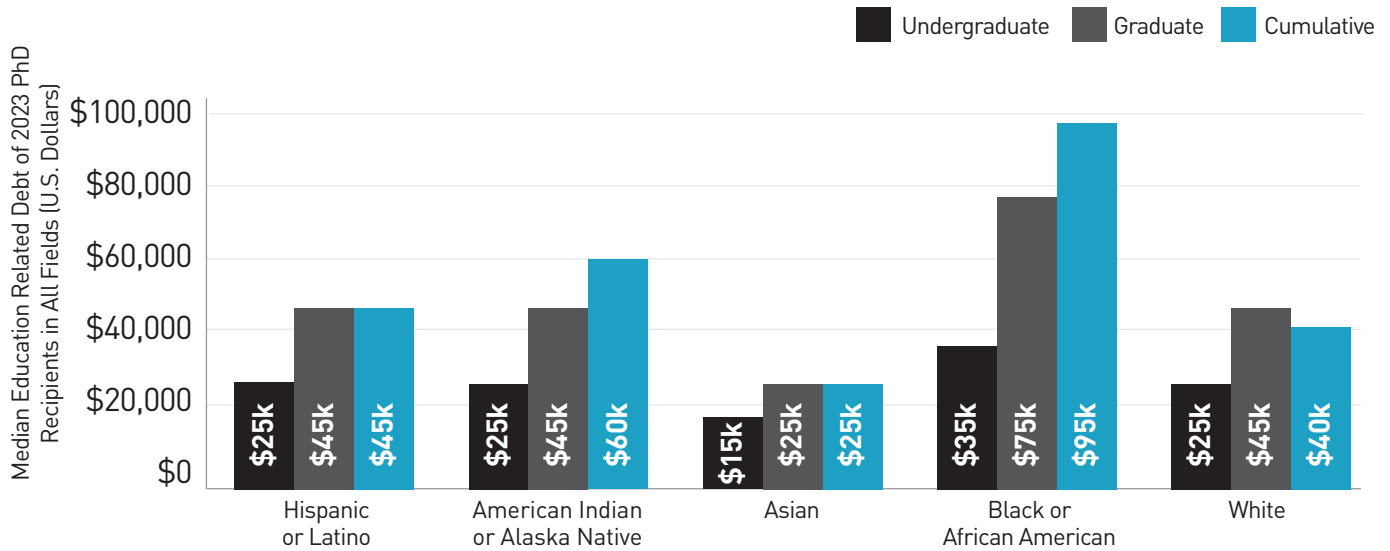


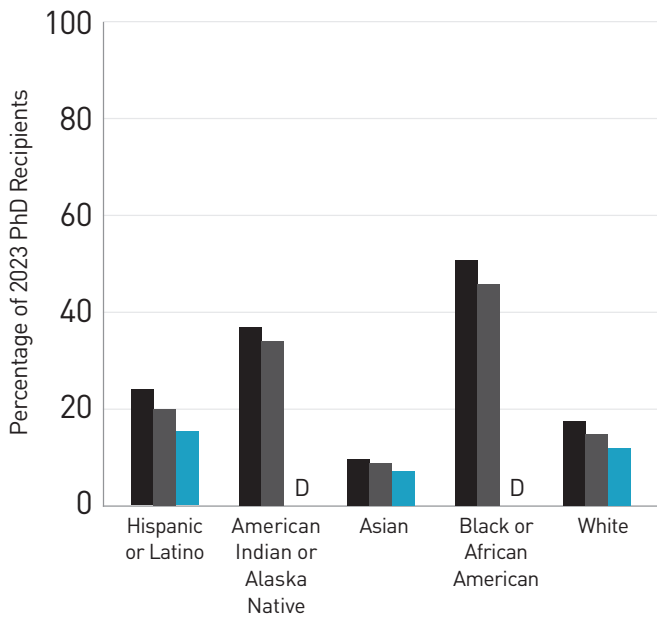


Doctorate Recipient Debt in 2023

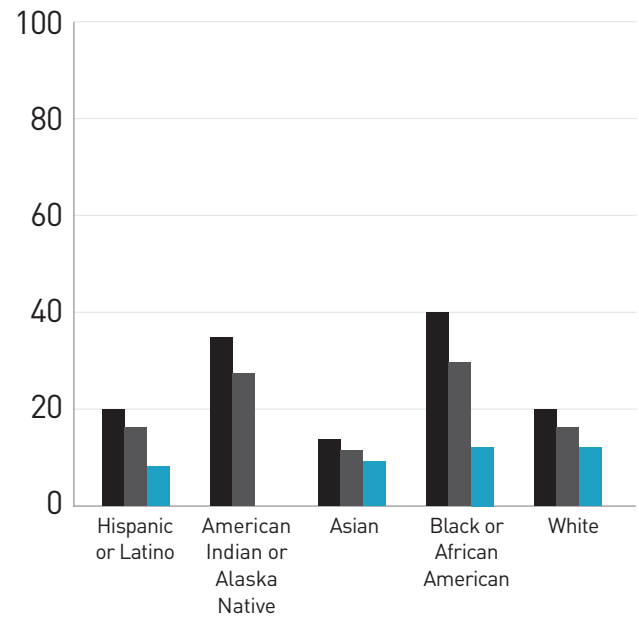


Across all racial and ethnic backgrounds, more debt is accumulated that is directly related to the graduate education than undergraduate. However, there are clear disparities across racial and ethnic backgrounds.

Graduate Debt > \$30,000



Own Resources is Primary Source of Support



Legend: All Fields (Black), Science & Engineering (Grey), Biological and Biomedical Sciences (Blue)

*Data on more than one race, other race, and ethnicity not reported are not shown. D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.
National Science Foundation 2023 Survey of Earned Doctorates tables 4-1, 4-5, 4-6